| Write your name here Surname | Other name | es |
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| Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1) | Centre Number | Candidate Number |
| History Paper 2: Period study ar Option 25: The America and Tudor de | n West, c1835-c1895 | y |
| Friday 8 June 2018 – After Time: 1 hour 45 minutes | noon | Paper Reference 1HIO/25 |
| You do not need any other m | naterials. | Total Marks |

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer all questions from Section A and EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5 in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 64.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to divide your time equally between each section of the question paper.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶









SECTION A: The American West, c1835-c1895 Answer ALL Questions in this section.

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| 1 | Explain two consequences of the Gold Rush (1849) for migration. |
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| You may use the following in your answer: | |
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| You must also use information of your own. | |
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- **3** Explain **two** of the following:
 - The importance of the Plains Indians' beliefs about land and nature for relations between Plains Indians and settlers.

(8)

• The importance of The Timber Culture Act (1873) for the settlement of the Plains.

(8)

• The importance of the Johnson County War (1892) for relations between homesteaders and cattlemen.

(8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

| | Indicate your FIRST choice on this page. |
|-------------|--|
| | which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box \boxtimes . If you change your d, put a line through the box \boxtimes and then indicate your new question with a cross \boxtimes . |
| × | The importance of the Plains Indians' beliefs about land and nature for relations between Plains Indians and settlers. |
| \boxtimes | The importance of The Timber Culture Act (1873) for the settlement of the Plains. |
| × | The importance of the Johnson County War (1892) for relations between homesteaders and cattlemen. |
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| × | The importance of the Plains Indians' beliefs about land and nature for relations between Plains Indians and settlers. |
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| × | The importance of the Johnson County War (1892) for relations between homesteaders and cattlemen. |
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| (Total for Question 3 = 16 marks) |
| TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 32 MARKS |



SECTION B: Tudor depth options

Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

EITHER

Option B3: Henry VIII and his ministers, 1509-40

Question 4 Page 13

OR

B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558-88

Question 5 Page 23





| | Option B3: Henry | VIII and his ministers, 15 | 09–40 |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | If you answer Que | estion 4 put a cross in the | ebox ☑ . |
| er Question 4(a |), Question 4(b) and El | ITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR | Question 4(c)(ii). |
| Describe two 1 | features of the Eltham (| Ordinances. | (4) |
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| (b) Explain why the Pilgrimage of Grace took place. | (12) |
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| You may use the following in your answer: | |
| inspection of the monasteriesenclosure | |
| You must also use information of your own. | |
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Answer EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) 'The main reason for Wolsey's rise to power was that he was a good organiser.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- expedition to France
- · Royal Almoner

You **must** also use information of your own.

OR

(c) (ii) 'The reform of the Privy Council was the most important change to government made by Cromwell.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- Privy Council membership
- · The Council of the North

You **must** also use information of your own.



| Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box \boxtimes . If you change your mind, put a line through the box \boxtimes and then indicate your new question with a cross \boxtimes . | | |
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| Chosen question number: | Question 4(c)(i) | Question 4(c)(ii) |
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| Opt | ion B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558-88 | |
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| If yo | ou answer Question 5 put a cross in the box $ oxdots$. | |
| er Question 5(a), Question 5(b) and EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii). | | |
| Describe two features of | of Elizabeth's religious settlement (1559). | (4) |
| Factoria 1 | | (4) |
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| b) Explain why there was an increase in exploration in the years 1558-88. | (12) |
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| You may use the following in your answer: | |
| navigational aidsluxury goods | |
| You must also use information of your own. | |
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Answer EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) 'The effective use of naval tactics was the main reason for the English victory over the Spanish Armada.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- fire ships
- bad weather

You **must** also use information of your own.

OR

(c) (ii) 'There was little change in attitudes towards the poor in the years 1558-88.'

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

- · Houses of Correction
- the deserving poor

You **must** also use information of your own.

| Chosen question number: | Question 5(c)(i) | Question 5(c)(ii) |
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TOTAL FOR PAPER = 64 MARKS



